

Geography Focus:

The United Kingdom

Year 1

Term: 1B

Key Knowledge

Hartlepool is a town in the North East of England.

England is a country.

There are four countries in the United Kingdom (UK):

England

Scotland

Wales

Northern Ireland

Each of these countries has a capital city, flag and national flower

Country	Capital City	Flag
England	London	
Scotland	Edinburgh	
Wales	Cardiff	
Northern Ireland	Belfast	



Key Vocabulary

aerial view	a view from above
capital city	the city where the government sits. London is the capital city of England and the UK.
city	a large town. London is a city.
compass point	any of the main points of a compass: north, south, east and west
country	an area of land that is controlled by its own government.
England	a country in the United Kingdom. Great Cornard is a village in England.
flag	a piece of cloth which can be attached to a pole and which is used as symbol of a particular country
human geography	features of land that have been impacted by human activity
island	a piece of land that is completely surrounded by water
Great Britain	An island that is made up of England, Scotland and Wales.
London	London is the capital city of England and the UK.
physical geography	natural features of land
sea	a large area of salty water that is part of an ocean
surrounded	to be present all around
United Kingdom	The UK, is officially known as the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. It includes England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
village	a small group of houses, perhaps with a few shops, that are often in the countryside. Great Cornard is a village.