## Fens Primary School Knowledge Organiser



**Geography Focus:** 

The United Kingdom

Year 1

Term: 1B

## Key Knowledge

Hartlepool is a town in the North East of England.

England is a country.

There are four countries in the United Kingdom (UK):

England

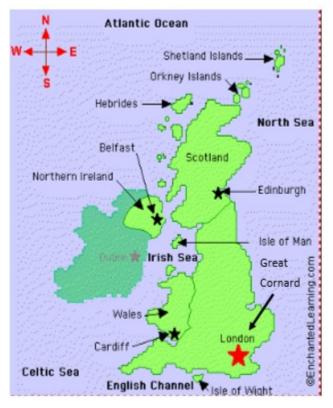
Scotland

Wales

Northern Ireland

Each of these countries has a capital city, flag and national flower

Country	Capital City	Flag
England	London	+
Scotland	Edinburgh	$\times$
Wales	Cardiff	
Northern Ireland	Belfast	><





## **Key Vocabulary**

aerial view	a view from above	
capital city	the city where the government sits. London is the capital city of England and the UK.	
city	a large town. London is a city.	
compass point	any of the main points of a compass: north, south, east and west	
country	an area of land that is controlled by its own government.	
England	a country in the United Kingdom. Great Cornard is a village in England.	
flag	a piece of cloth which can be attached to a pole and which is used as symbol of a particular country	
human geography	features of land that have been impacted by human activity	
island	a piece of land that is completely surrounded by water	
Great Britain	An island that is made up of England, Scotland and Wales.	
London	London is the capital city of England and the UK.	
physical geography	natural features of land	
sea	a large area of salty water that is part of an ocean	
surrounded	to be present all around	
United Kingdom	The UK, is officially known as the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. It includes England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.	
village	a small group of houses, perhaps with a few shops, that are often in the countryside. Great Cornard is a village.	